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## FUTURE FOCUS

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Technical Analysis - Relative Strength Index! (Part 11)

## DIGITIAN VIEWS

This is a series on technical analysis

(TA) of stocks - how it helps to enter into a long term position in stock. It will also cover the very important aspect of exit from the stock at the right time.

We discussed Relative Strength Index (RSI) based on statistical analyses of market data in November 2024 newsletter. We shall further deliberate on this very crucial technical indicator:

#### What does RSI tell you?

The main trend of Share or an asset is an important tool to ensure correct understanding of indicator readings. For example, noted market technologist Constance Brown notes that in an uptrend the Relative Standard Index (RSI) can be well above 30% oversold, while in a downtrend the RSI can be well below 70% but as Overbought.

This implies that it does not necessarily mean that RSI curve reaching 70 does not always represent "over- bought" situation - it depends on the share price curve trend of the company. If the share price curve made an upward trajectory that means Bullish trend is continuing and in that case RSI can remain between 70 and 100 for a long time or follow bellow 70 as the share price takes a breather and the Price Curve falls but within the same bullish trend and again can go over 70 and hover between 70 and 99 and this can happen multiple Here lies the complexity and qualitative judgment part for the Investor there is no straight answer.

If you panic and sell when it is above 70 thinking it is now in over sold position and the price will now fall, then share price may with a little correction can continue to make its upward jouney and RSI can again cross 70 and go towards 99. So If investors already sold

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#### MARKET WATCH

Equity Indices	Monthly Close	Monthly Change %	2025%	2024%
S & P	5954.5	0.0%	1.2%	24.0%
Nasdaq	18747	-4.5%	-2.9%	30.8%
FTSE 100	8810	1.6%	7.8%	9.1%
Shanghai Compsite	3321	0.0%	-0.9%	13.4%
NIFTY	22124	-5.9%	-6.9%	10.1%
Nairobi SE 20	2227	3.0%	10.7%	33.3%
Egypt SE 30	30853	2.8%	3.7%	16.8%
Tanzania All Shares	2219	0.0%	3.7%	2.3%
Nigeria SE 30	4004	3.4%	5.0%	34.3%
Morrocco All Shares	16724	2.9%	13.2%	21.7%
Bangladesh DSE 30	1906	0.1%	-1.8%	-7.3%

Commodity	Monthly Close	Monthly Change %	2025%	2024%
Gold	2862	0.6%	8.5%	27.4%
Crude Oil	72.81	-5.1%	1.5%	-4.8%
WTI Oil	69.76	-4.1%	-6.3%	5.9%
Copper	4.57	6.0%	13.6%	4.0%
Irone Ore	106.9	5.2%	3.2%	-24.0%
Aluminium	2608	0.5%	2.0%	10.5%

If investors already sold the position, then he did a great blunder and could not ride the bull waive.

In a **downtrend** reaching 30 does not imply that the stock is in oversold **position.** RSI can fall upto 0 or oscillates between 0-30 or can grow above 30 and again fall back to 30 and below. **So determining** the right time to **purchase is also difficult.** Investor may think that once it crosses 30 it will reach 70 or above and start purchasing the stock but the price may again correct and RSI dips to 30 and below and stayed side ways below 30 for long time creating **resultant loss for the Investors.** 

#### **RSI Difference Example**

Bullish divergence occurs when the RSI produces an oversold reading, followed by higher lows that match the corresponding lower lows in price. This suggests that rising bullish momentum and a breakout of oversold territory can be used to trigger a new rally on long positions. and a breakout of oversold territory can be used to trigger a new rally on long positions.

A bearish divergence occurs when the RSI creates an overbought index, followed by lower highs that match corresponding higher price highs.

#### **RSI Swing Suppression Example**

Another trading tip is to check how the RSI behaves when it reappears from overbought or oversold areas. This signal is called a bullish "volatility suppression" and has four components:

- 1.RSI is in the oversold zone.
- 2. The relative strength index rebounds to above 30%.
- 3. The RSI fell again, but did not return to the oversold zone.
- 4. The RSI then broke above its recent highs.



Like divergence, the Volatility Suppression Signal also has a bearish version with four parts:

- 1. RSI rises to overbought territory.
- 2. RSI is back below 70%.
- 3.RSI reached a new high and did not return to the overbought area.
- 4. The RSI then broke above its recent lows.

This chart shows a bearish volatility suppression signal.



As with most trading techniques, a signal will be most reliable when it is consistent with a long-term trend. Bear signals in a downtrend are less likely to generate false positives. As with any indicator, nothing is 100% in the markets. So Investors need to apply their qualitative data points before deciding an action

#### **COUNTRY DATA**

		Market	GDP	
Countries		Cap (USD	Growth	Inflation
	GDP (USD Bn)	Bn)	2024p %	2024p %
USA	29297	62204	1.8%	3.00%
China	18530	11513	4.6%	1.66%
India	3940	5140	6.5%	4.8%
Egypt	361	44	4.0%	21.19%
Kenya	1094	15.9	5.2%	5.5%
Tanzania	89.04	7	6.0%	3.1%
Morocco	151	64	3.6%	2.30%
Nigeria	390	36	4.25%	19.0%
Bangladesh	355	114	4.1%	9.90%

Forex	Monthly Close	Monthly Change %	2025%	2024%
EUR USD	1.038	0.19%	0.1%	-4.9%
GBP USD	1.257	1.45%	0.4%	-0.9%
USD INR	87.47	-1.07%	2.0%	-3.0%
USD KES	128.70	0.23%	-0.3%	17.9%
USD EG POUND	50.60	-0.83%	-0.5%	-64.4%
USD TZS	2569.00	-1.52%	5.1%	2.8%
USD NAIRA	1498.00	-1.20%	-2.7%	-73.7%
USD TAKA	121.00	0.74%	1.3%	-8.6%



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Debashish



Saugata

	Recommendation	Name of the	Date of	Entry	Actual Gain	Actual Gain	Actual Gain
	hu	Company	Durchasa	Purchase Price P		Published in	Published in
100	by	Company	Purchase			July 2024	Dec 2024
	Debashish	NGL Fine Chem	13-Mar-20	302	631%	730%	581%
100	Debashish	Tata Elxsi	27-Apr-20	790	1024%	831%	841%
100	Debashish	RACL Geartech	4-Aug-20	65	1817%	1805%	1298%
	Debashish	Arman Financial	8-Feb-17	243	952%	840%	475%
	Saugata	Shivalik Bimetal	5-Feb-21	69	770%	901%	809%
100	Saugata	Newgen Software	7-Apr-20	116	1279%	898%	1374%
	Saugata	Indian Bank	11-Jan-21	87	422%	586%	595%
	Saugata	Glenmark Pharma	31-Jan-23	371	Not in Top 4	Not in Top 4	347%

# Trident sold (Saugata)

# Sill Missed it?

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## VALUE INVESTING

Debashish Neogi

#### How to find a Good SME Company? Krishca Strapping

Debashish recently wrote in his X.com handle about his selection process of SME portfolio. So as Editor of this newsletter I thought it is better to share the same:

- 1. Finding a good SME company is like finding" a Needle in a Haystack" as there are approx. 800 listed SME companies as per screener. So I used screener to filter the best ones in this correction phase of the market.
- 2. I excluded all loss making companies. While profit can be fudged but cash flow cannot be. Hence I took last 3 years cash flow divided by this years PAT, if this is a negative number I have excluded those companies (NOT saying at all that ALL negative ones are bad companies or fudged).
- **3.** Sustainable ROE is key for value creation for shareholders in long run, hence have taken last 3 years ROE and last year ROE as 20% pa as threshold for my FINAL LIST.
- **4.** So on quantitative factors these companies are ONE OF THE BEST ones ,doing well in SME space.

#### 5. Some key findings:

**a.** The list now reduces to only 12% companies (around 90only)

- b. Their current average PE is 27 and forward average PE is only 15 (current qtr multiplied by 12 /market cap) where as share price drop from all Time High PE of 46!
- c. Average sales growth CAGR for last 3 years and 1 year is mind boggling 56 % &39%
- d. Average profit growth for last 3 years and 1 year is jaw dropping 136 % & 88%
- e. The BEST indicator as per me ROE for 3 years is whopping average of 37% and 39% last year trading at trailing average PE of 27!!
- 6. No one should invest basis quantitative factor but invest keeping in mind qualitative factors specially Promoter quality and COMPTITIVE EDGE of the respective business
- 7. Sales growth is a leading indicator for value creation in future along with pricing power (read OPM)
- 8. Hence I further filtered basis yearly sales growth & operating margin of minimum 15% and the list now is less than 5% of entire SME universe (only 38 companies)

"A 100x Multi bagger will be generally in the small cap, sector agnostic, multiplies in a short time span but may be over 10 years, - a right to win is a must but you require a megatrend as tail wind"

Anyway Debashish showcased **Krishca Strapping (Number 18** of the list of 38) where he has invetsed for long term. He has given qualitative basis of the following points

#### **Promoter:**

- 1. In my over 2 decades of investing career haven't seen such young and dynamic promoter (only 33 years of age).
- 2. His skill set lies in professionalizing the company with complete delegation yet manages through people skills and on ground knowledge and review.
- 3. This is reflected in employees' review on glassdoor and ambition box review of 4.5-4.9 on a scale of 5 which is very high.

#### **Competitive edge:**

- 1. Core strategy is strapping ,now extending the core .
- 2. Moving up the value chain From Straps to Packing Contracts which provides higher wallet share and margins

In SME space the companies which I hold and like is Hi green Carbon, Krishca Strapping and Ducol for long term. But Higreen and Ducol didnt make to my 5% sme list (only 38 companies out of 800 odd companies) as I made the criterion selection very strict.

**Editor:** With a CAUTION you must consider his mention of two companies - Hi Green and Ducol . (Do your own investment analysis) I shared to show that all investments made not basis Screener. Because all the filter used by Debashish are all for 3 years performance so these are well established SMEs and other two companies may be going to be such company in future so return chances are higher. This I call **Investment dichotomy**.

Sr. No	Name	PE	ОРМ	Yearly	3 YEARS	3 YEARS	Year
	GOOD TO GREAT LIST?			Sales growt	Sales grov	ROE	ROE
1	Apex Ecotech	16.0	16.8	53.5	65.5	44.4	60.4
2	Arvind Port &	13.1	78.5	20.8	240.0	31.3	28.5
3	Beacon	23.2	37.6	34.1	55.2	35.2	31.1
4	Beta Drugs Ltd	40.0	19.7	30.8	36.6	28.0	26.0
5	Blue Pebble	18.8	18.1	38.6	73.7	75.3	75.1
6	Concord Control	43.7	27.0	58.5	55.2	50.0	60.3
7	Danish Power	37.5	16.8	76.4	41.3	38.2	60.2
8	Enfuse	37.5	25.0	52.7	32.3	38.6	27.6
9	Enser	25.6	18.7	104.9	70.9	35.9	34.7
10	Envirotech	15.6	34.7	65.0	68.6	68.6	87.2
11	Fidel Softech	22.1	18.6	35.1	16.0	22.3	17.0
12	Foce India	41.3	24.4	115.1	1.4	26.6	28.2
13	Holmarc Opto	40.1	15.5	19.5	29.2	22.7	19.4
14	Infollion Resea.	37.5	19.3	38.2	48.1	32.3	29.5
15	Jeena Sikho	48.4	28.2	38.7	33.7	41.4	42.7
16	Kesar India	70.9	32.0	129.4	256.7	39.9	41.6
17	Kontor Space	17.6	28.8	55.6	49.4	24.9	14.6
18	Krishca Strapp.	23.0	17.4	45.3	123.5	76.5	52.9
19	Nephro Care	82.2	18.1	59.3	146.4	59.5	49.1
20	Network People	64.1	33.8	81.3	102.6	42.8	63.7
21	Nisus Finance	36.2	81.5	272.8	96.1	77.9	109.9
22	Olatech Solution	21.9	34.9	68.1	40.5	44.1	51.4
23	Oriana Power Ltd	22.7	21.3	184.2	125.2	58.5	61.0
24	OSEL Devices	22.2	16.1	61.4	32.1	56.5	69.4
25	Purple United	25.1	22.7	66.5	40.9	33.5	34.8
26	Qualitek Labs	59.7	23.4	59.3	66.3	30.1	20.4
27	RMC Switchgears	33.0	17.7	22.8	67.6	24.2	30.8
28	Shri Techtex	12.4	29.6	34.2	24.6	28.6	21.5
29	Silicon Rental	15.7	46.6	119.2	66.3	32.5	22.6
30	Sodhani Academy	121.5	68.3	48.6	139.1	28.8	18.9
31	Sona Machinery	11.7	15.0	17.8	151.2	44.8	27.3
32	Storage Tech	15.0	15.6	22.8	21.6	28.9	69.8
33	Teerth	19.0	21.3	178.7	31.5	49.9	84.1
34	Travels	18.1	57.8	32.8	55.6	23.7	26.8
35	Urban Enviro	12.2	19.1	81.6	86.8	51.5	51.7
36	Winsol	18.3	18.7	34.9	50.3	68.0	67.1
37	Yash Highvoltage	37.1	18.6	20.1	42.6	37.3	32.4
38	Z-Tech	54.4	22.5	161.6	42.1	30.0	48.9
	Average	34.9	27.0	72.3	67.6	42.1	45.1

#### **Krishca Strapping (Continued)**

- 3. New client addition -> Potential clients invested in preferential round and providing industry support
- 4. Krishca Strapping is the only lead-free steel strapping producer. And also, their production is the only fully automated production line.

#### Valuation:

- 1. Krishca have been under promising 20-25% growth but delivering above 30/35% top line & bottom line growth on annualized basis.
- 2. I feel this may continue for 5 years .I did a reverse DCF using tijorifinance and find that at current valuation (with expectation of 25% share cagr growth )market is factoring only bottom line growth of 22% ,hence I fell its undervalued –lets see the futute!!

**Happy Investing!!** 

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