





FUTURE FOCUS

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How Bond Market may affect the Stock Market in Long Term

DIGITIAN VIEWS

After my series on **Investment** GURU, where I covered ten(10) Top Gurus - Benjamin Graham, Peter Lynch, William J O'Neil Philip A Fischer, Thomas Row Price Jr, John Templeton, John Boogle, Joseph Piotroski, Carl Icahn and Warren E **Buffett.** (Read the series and start with March newsletter)

It is very important to note that at times Long term Investors need to take note of the Bond Market movement Trend to determine the future market movement in the stock market. Generally, over a period of time when the 10 years Treasury Bill are stable within a range then it does not matter for the stock markets - other factors are more important. However, when the Central Bank or Fed started raising its bench market lending rate then it may spike the Bond market especially the 10 years treasury yield, then stock market is negatively related. There could opportunity coming for new entry.

If consider the USA markets, which is highly developed and liquid, during the 1980s and 1990s, US
Treasury bonds had a positive Beta with stocks — when stocks went down, bonds went down; when stocks went up, bonds went up. But around the turn of the millennium, this comovement switched sign and became negative: bonds moved opposite stocks and served to balance portfolios. (Hedging)

The shift in how bonds move with stocks is linked to the nature of inflation. The nominal interest rates that drive Treasury bond prices reflect both inflation expectations and real interest rates — when these are high, bond prices tend to be low. However, in a scenario in which high inflation and high real interest rates occur simultaneously with a recession is one in which Treasury bonds and stocks are likely to both go down.

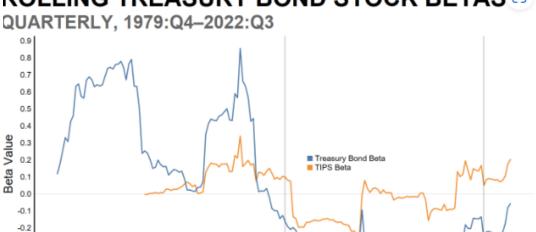
"...It is a great opportunity to get access to the long term Investors' investment book with a research capsule, buy/hold/sell real time guidance, and get a of 20%-60% return 6-12 months - this is the unique offer Surrogate Investor brings "

MARKET WATCH

| Equity Indices | Monthly Close | Monthly Change % | 2023% | 2022% |
|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|
| S & P | 4505 | -0.2% | 17.3% | -19.5% |
| Nasdaq | 13926 | -0.3% | 33.1% | -33.1% |
| FTSE 100 | 7673 | 3.6% | 3.0% | 0.4% |
| Shanghai Compsite | 3127 | -4.1% | 1.2% | -15.1% |
| NIFTY | 20103 | 3.0% | 10.8% | 4.5% |
| Nairobi SE 20 | 1540 | -2.5% | -8.1% | -11.7% |
| Egypt SE 30 | 19540 | 11.9% | 33.4% | 22.5% |
| All Shares | 1800 | 0.4% | -4.3% | -0.9% |
| Nigeria SE 30 | 2482 | 6.1% | 34.7% | 7.0% |
| Morrocco All Shares | 11775 | -3.5% | 8.8% | -18.9% |
| Bangladesh DSE 30 | 2138 | -1.1% | -2.6% | -13.3% |

| Commodity | Monthly Close | Monthly Change % | 2023% | 2022% |
|-----------|------------------|---------------------|-------|---------|
| Gold | 1932 | -2.0% | 5.6% | 0.05% |
| Crude Oil | 94.15 | 12.8% | 9.5% | 10.98% |
| WTI Oil | 90.58 | 13.6% | 13.0% | 6.14% |
| Copper | 3.82 | -0.5% | -0.3% | -13.35% |
| Irone Ore | 120.53 | 11.3% | 8.3% | -1.08% |
| Aluminium | 2222 | 0.4% | -6.6% | -15.03% |

ROLLING TREASURY BOND STOCK BETAS S



ource: Pflueger (2023)

1982 Q1

-0.3 -0.4

lote: Based on quarterly data with a five-year rolling window. UK inflation-indexed bond yields are sed to proxy for TIPS yields prior to 1999.

1987 Q1

1992 Q1

1997 Q1

In this century, until very recently, it has been different. The Fed had good credibility regarding its commitment to fighting inflation and there were no major supply shocks moving inflation expectations. Under those conditions, if there's a recession, the Fed will cut interest rates to stimulate the economy. The recession is bad for stocks. Low interest rates are good for bonds. Bond and stock prices move opposite one another, resulting in a negative bond Beta

The importance of Treasury bond-stock co-movement has been increasingly recognized in policy circles as an important policy indicator of supply-driven inflationary pressures and the risk of a monetary policy-induced stagflation.

In the short term, if the Central Bank increases the rate sharply which will spike the 10 year Treasury Bond yield to peak and the stance is going to be maintained, when the expectation for GDP growth to be nominal or Inflation to be at incremental trend the the stock market will be in the lower trends for sure. This will only have a reverse effect once the Central bank starts lowering the benchmark.

rate on Treasury bill especially with 10 years TB, the long term investors will switch to an extent and incremental investment would follow the bond route. Because it is also a fact that in a medium term there is a recession looming and Fed/central would resort to cut the policy rates down, which will lower the nominal interest on bonds annd will increase the Bond value higher which will surely offer a better capital gain than shares. This future outlook strategy also strengthen the bonds market and during these short period Shares

markets see exodus and market

the stock return is expected to

correction. However that creates a

outweigh the future Bond return.

fresh entry point into a stock where

2012 Q1

The increase in the Nominal interest

2007 Q1

2017 Q1

2022 Q1

So what I would suggest that any investor while investing in the stock market or in a stock, even if everything is going possitive for the company, the industry and stock should consider the Bond Market to determine whether it is the right time to enter into/ increase portfolio in a stock.

Happy Investing

COUNTRY DATA

| | | Market | GDP | | |
|------------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|
| Countries | GDP (USD | Cap (USD | Growth | Inflation | GDP |
| | Bn) | Bn) | 2022 % | % | (USD Bn) |
| USA | 25283 | 48264 | 1.4% | 6.50% | 23420 |
| China | 17300 | 7620 | 5.2% | 2.5% | 16000 |
| India | 3500 | 3210 | 6.1% | 5.6% | 3050 |
| Egypt | 423 | 49 | 5.5% | 15.20% | 340 |
| Kenya | 118 | 23 | 5.1% | 6.6% | 118 |
| Tanzania | 71 | 7 | 5.2% | 5.3% | 62 |
| Morocco | 147 | 11 | 3.1% | 8.30% | 122 |
| Nigeria | 454 | 54 | 3.20% | 20.2% | 445 |
| Bangladesh | 425 | 68 | 6.0% | 9.10% | 400 |

| Forex | Monthly Close | Monthly Change % | 2023% | 2022% |
|--------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|
| EUR USD | 1.064 | 1.06% | -0.5% | -5.57% |
| GBP USD | 1.241 | -2.36% | 3.0% | -11.00% |
| USD INR | 83.120 | -0.47% | -0.5% | -9.95% |
| USD KES | 146.70 | -2.73% | -16.0% | -8.24% |
| USD EG POUND | 30.95 | -0.19% | -20.0% | -36.58% |
| USD TZS | 2505.00 | -2.00% | -7.1% | -0.95% |
| USD NAIRA | 747.00 | 1.61% | -40.2% | -8.00% |
| USD TAKA | 110.00 | -1.30% | -6.1% | -16.98% |



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We only publish. Top Multi bagger steeks with return >160%



Debashish



Saugata

| Name of the | Date of | Entry | Actual Gain | Actual Gain | Actual Gain |
|------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Company | Purchase Price | Published | Published in | Published in | |
| Company | T di ciidae | | in Feb2021 | Dec2021 | March 2022 |
| NGL Fine Chem | 13-Mar-20 | 302 | 352% | 767% | 729% |
| Tata Elxsi | 27-Apr-20 | 790 | 263% | 646% | 1057% |
| Name of the | Date of | Entry | Actual Gain | Actual Gain | Actual Gain |
| Company | Purchase | Price | Published in Dec2021 | Published in March 2022 | Published in June 2023 |
| NGL Fine Chem | 13-Mar-20 | 302 | 767% | 729% | 572% |
| Tata Elxsi | 27-Apr-20 | 790 | 646% | 646% | 883% |
| RACL Geartech | 4-Aug-20 | 65 | 897% | 897% | 2085% |
| Arman Financial | 8-Feb-17 | 243 | 327% | 327% | 826% |
| Shivalik Bimetal | 5-Feb-21 | 69 | 443% | 697% | 933% |
| Newgen Software | 7-Apr-20 | 116 | 373% | 477% | 610% |
| Trident | 1-Oct-20 | 6.55 | 648% | 740% | 419% |
| Indian Bank | 11-Jan-21 | 87 | Not in List | 94% | 287% |

Still Missed it?

Surrogate Investor gains 40%+ p.a



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VALUE INVESTING

Debashish Neogi

How to find a Microcap Multi-bagger? (PART 1) Repeated

A full fledged Masterclass on Micro-cap Multi bagger was aired by SOIC in July 2023. This was a unique opportunity to get the view of Super Investor Debashish Neogi The entire episode is over 3 hours and is available to the paid Subscriber of SOIC. The cost of SOIC subscription is Rs 15000/-(\$200) annually.

Our readers will get a FREE glimpse of his view on this interesting Topic in installments in our Newsletters. (keep Reading)

What is Multi-bagger?

In the context of finance and investing, the term "multi-bagger" refers to a stock or investment that generates exceptionally high returns over time. A multi-bagger is typically used to describe an investment that has appreciated significantly, often several times its original investment value.

The term "multibagger" comes from the concept of a bag that multiplies its contents, suggesting that the investment has grown exponentially. For example, if you invest \$10 in a stock and it eventually reaches a value of \$100, that stock would be considered a multi-bagger because it has grown tenfold.

Insights on Multi-bagger

Multi bagger (here talking of 100x and not 10x) analysis of past decade in India.

Three insights came out which according to me is very important :

- All were less than 500cr market cap in 2011 except Bajaj finance which was 2500cr
- It was from all types of sector hence sector was not important but the company itself was
- 80% of the share price move happened in less than 20% of the time in last 10 years and hence holding them through ups and down is key

Apart from above what was key according to me was:

- Promoter is Key
- Large market potential or Niche scalable potential tapped very early
- They have competitive edge and/ or also pricing power in a big addressable market
- Give adequate weight age to the Time, Return will be by product then!

Trade-off between R and n

$$A = P \left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right)^{n}$$

"Gambling does not require any skill while Investing for long term requires ability to take an informed decision of the business future of company, patience and long term perspective of the market.. Investment is not gambling"

IAN Cassel Insights on Multibagger

The smaller the company, the more should be the focus on management and qualitative analysis. CEOs of small micro cap companies tend to wear a bunch of hats, so their influence is much greater than larger companies. Founders are the difference makers.

Intelligent Fanatic = (Long Term Vision + Focus + Energy + Integrity + Intelligence) x ExecutionIan Cassel

Many investors mistake an executive with charisma for being an intelligent fanatic. The microcap space in particular is filled with snake oil salesman and executives that talk too much and do too little.

Don't mistake a story telling, charismatic CEO as an intelligent fanatic. In fact, many intelligent fanatics are not charismatic. Intelligent fanatics let their execution do the talking.

My Learnings:

 Luck plays an important role – we under estimate (ex ITC as a personal example)

Then comes Skillcheck your "Skill Will Matrix"

- Focus on your core competence
- Stay foolish stay hungry –Steve Jobs
- Cut the noise
- No trade is also a trade (no investment is also an investment)
 -ex personal example sitting on 30%+ idle cash for almost 4 years
 -opportunity cost is huge either way
- Behaviour is Key (Investment with Masters & Professor Sanjay Bakshi course in FLAME gives an edge)

- Company should have pricing power
- Available at reasonable valuation, which we all want
- Focus on T (Time) in life which means focus on Health & Happiness, Money will be a by product
- Money should be made when you sleep –hence follow the process of hunting not the hunt itself

Need to find earnings growth

 Consistent profit growth (ex Tata elxsi)

| | Date of first | Entry price | Price | No of | No of years |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|
| | purchase | | 7 Jul 2023 | times(X) | taken |
| | | | | | |
| Arman Financial | 8 Feb 2017 | 243 | 2256 | 9.3 | 6.4 |
| RACL geartech | 4 Feb 2020 | 65 | 1218 | 18.7 | 3.4 |
| Tata Elxsi | 27 Apr 2020 | 790 | 7541 | 9.5 | 3.2 |
| NGL finechem | 13 Mar 2020 | 302 | 1992 | 6.6 | 3.3 |
| | | | | | / |

- Good management with strong execution skills & skin in the game (because we are betting on the jockey)
- A company which has competitive edge /Right to win and have clear focused "strategic intent" for years.
- I can clearly see "sustainable profitable growth "atleastfor next 5-7 years —all the 3 words are very important for me sustainable ,profitable and growth over long period of time!!

- Operating Leverage -works beautifully in high gross margin business which have low capacity utilisati
- Completion of major capex(Ex Deepak Nitrate)
- Split of business (ex KPIT)
- Extraordinary or one off write off (Ex Tanla)
- Change of perception
 a) Change of Management /
 Change of owners /Change of
 CEO (Ex Tube investment

b) New Themes –Sugar (ex Shree Renuka), Renewable–Waaree technology, Denora

MOSL Wealth Creator study says:

Need to find earnings growth, most of the time PE -re rating would follow which is biggest trigger in share price CAGR for multi-baggerHappy Investing

| Exhibit 2 Top 10 Biggest Wealth Creators (2017-22) |
|--|
|--|

| Rank | Company | Wealth | Created | CAG | R (%) | P/E | (x) |
|-------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|-------|------|------|
| | | INR bn | % share | Price | PAT | 2022 | 2017 |
| 1 | Reliance Inds | 13,018 | 14.1 | 32 | 14 | 30 | 14 |
| 2 | TCS | 9,548 | 10.3 | 25 | 8 | 36 | 18 |
| 3 | Infosys | 5,795 | 6.3 | 30 | 9 | 37 | 17 |
| 4 | HDFC Bank | 4,108 | 4.4 | 15 | 20 | 21 | 24 |
| 5 | Bajaj Finance | 3,614 | 3.9 | 44 | 31 | 62 | 35 |
| 6 | ICICI Bank | 3,286 | 3.6 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 16 |
| 7 | Adani Trans. | 2,538 | 2.7 | 106 | 24 | 217 | 17 |
| 8 | Hind. Unilever | 2,442 | 2.6 | 18 | 16 | 54 | 46 |
| 9 | Bharti Airtel | 2,422 | 2.6 | 19 | -7 | 137 | 32 |
| 10 | Wipro | 2,302 | 2.5 | 25 | * | 27 | 15 |
| Total | of Top 10 | 49,075 | 53 | (27) | 13 | 34 | 19 |
| Total | of Top 100 | 92,166 | 100 | 28 | 20 | 32 | 23 |

Exhibit 3 Top 10 Fastest Wealth Creators (2017-22)

| exhibit 3 Top 10 rastest wealth creators (2017-22) | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Company | Price Appre- | / Price \ | / PAT | | | | |
| | ciation (x) | CAGR % | CAGR % | | | | |
| Adani Transmission | 37 | 106 | 24 | | | | |
| Tanla Platforms | 32 | 100 | 67 | | | | |
| Adani Enterprises | 30 | 97 | -4 | | | | |
| Brightcom Group | 26 | 92 | 16 | | | | |
| Tata Tele. (Mah.) | 23 | 87 | L to L | | | | |
| Deepak Nitrite | 17 | 76 | 87 | | | | |
| Alkyl Amines | 16 | 74 | 34 | | | | |
| Tata Elxsi | 12 | 65 | 26 | | | | |
| Coforge | 10 | 59 | 20 | | | | |
| Mindtree | 10 | 57 | 32 | | | | |
| | Company Adani Transmission Tanla Platforms Adani Enterprises Brightcom Group Tata Tele. (Mah.) Deepak Nitrite Alkyl Amines Tata Elxsi Coforge | Company Price Appreciation (x) Adani Transmission 37 Tanla Platforms 32 Adani Enterprises 30 Brightcom Group 26 Tata Tele. (Mah.) 23 Deepak Nitrite 17 Alkyl Amines 16 Tata Elxsi 12 Coforge 10 | Company Price ciation (x) Price CAGR % Adani Transmission 37 106 Tanla Platforms 32 100 Adani Enterprises 30 97 Brightcom Group 26 92 Tata Tele. (Mah.) 23 87 Deepak Nitrite 17 76 Alkyl Amines 16 74 Tata Elxsi 12 65 Coforge 10 59 | | | | |

L to L – Loss to Loss; N.M. – Not Meaningful

(to be continued)

Continued Page 7

Be a millionaire Start Surrogate Investment Platinum

After the success of Surrogate Investor for small and medium value investors We have introduced SURROGATE INVESTMENT **Platinum**

Surrogate Investment Platinum is for High Value Clients who does not have time to monitor their Investment and they are only interested in the return in their portfolio.

Why it is a success:

- Skin in the game: the fund managers picked up these shares and invested in themselves basis proprietary Research
- Time to market: They are keeping daily watch on the stock/market behaviour and that of the global trend
- Regular Profit booking: They make profit and you make too in the medium to long term
- Professional Expertise & Performance Track: Fund managers are super Qualified Professional Experts with their Return CAGR varies between 35%- 48% over last 15 years

Why it is a better structure than market Portfolio Management?

- Full Control over your dedicated Investment Account in your own name with a 3rd Party Large Banking Brokerage: Open an account yourself with the a large Brokerage. Our Team will buy and sell in your account depending upon shares selected by our Super Investors
- Tax Advantage: Since it is in your own account, you can take advantage of Long term and short gain without paying double taxation
- Full control of your Investment Fund: you control the bank account linked to the trading account so there is ZERO RISK and no TRUST DEFICIT.
- **ZERO FEES or UPFRONT PAYMENT**: only transfer to Digitian Capital after you earned an upside (only on realisation) All control is in your hand
- A separate Digital Account with Digitian Capital: This will track trading results for easy reference.

What is the structure of SURROGATE INVESTMENT Platinum

- Minimum Investment Requirement: USD 500,000 or INR 3 crores
- Markets: INDIA & USA
- Open a dedicated Brokerage Account with any Large banking Brokerage
- **Minimum Investment: 12 months for each stock**
- Allow Digitian Capital processors to Buy and sell shares in your account
- Quarterly Review of Investment performance and upside payment to Digitian **Capital**

Continued Page 7



DIGITIANS are those who born in or after the year 2000 and will be a dominant force through 2075. They are completely different in usage of their left brain and motor nerves. They are different from the Millennials in behaviour, thinking and action.

The world is changing superfast – media, communications, banking, currencies, education,

retail channels, health & medicines, travel and tourism, consulting, manufacturing, agriculture, — every sectors facing disruptive innovations; Nano technology, internet of things, artificial intelligence and robotics will be overwhelmingly embedded. In this age, model disruption, extinction, miniaturisation, real time delivery, speed and virtualisation are neo normals.

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